**Sexual Misconduct Campus Climate Survey**

**INTRODUCTION**

Our University is dedicated to fostering a caring and safe community. Every student has a right to an education that is free from discrimination and Penn State is committed to ensuring that all students have the opportunity to fully benefit from the University's programs and activities. Sexual violence, sexual harassment, stalking, and intimate partner violence can interfere with a student's academic performance and emotional and physical well-being. Preventing and remedying sexual misconduct at Penn State are essential to ensuring a safe environment in which our students can learn.

You have been selected to give important information to Penn State about your experiences since you have enrolled. The overall goal of the survey is to determine the prevalence of and response to sexual misconduct on campus.

Your voice is extremely important, and we want you to feel comfortable in answering these questions freely and honestly. Your anonymity is a priority, and any information that you share on this survey cannot be identified. As this survey is administered through a third party, there is no way for Penn State to access your IP address or link your survey to your name, student ID, or email address. You may also stop the survey at any time

Students who complete the survey will be entered in a random drawing for one of 16 $75, 32 $50, 40 $25, or 80 $10 LionCash rewards.

Thank you so much for your time, and we look forward to better understanding your experiences here at Penn State.

If you or someone you know is in need of resources regarding sexual misconduct at Penn State, there are a number of confidential and non-confidential resources where students can get support. The links below can help you connect with those resources for you or someone you know.

Confidential Resources:

[Rape, Abuse, Incest Nation Network [RAINN] Hotline and Online Chat](https://www.rainn.org/)

[National Domestic Violence Hotline and online chat](https://www.thehotline.org/)

[Find your local sexual assault and domestic violence service provider](https://pcar.org/help-pa/find-services)

[Penn State Gender Equity Center](https://studentaffairs.psu.edu/genderequity)

[Penn State CAPS](https://studentaffairs.psu.edu/counseling/caps-campuses)

[Penn State UHS](https://studentaffairs.psu.edu/health) and [UHS at the Campuses](https://studentaffairs.psu.edu/health-wellness/medical-services/health-services-commonwealth-campuses)

Non-confidential Resources

[Office of Sexual Misconduct Prevention and Response](https://titleix.psu.edu/)

[Penn State police](https://www.police.psu.edu/police)

Your local police

Questions regarding the survey should be directed to Adam Christensen, director of Student Affairs Research and Assessment, at saraoffice@psu.edu or 814-863-1809.

**Instructions: Please answer the following questions about yourself.**

Q1 What is your age?

 \_\_\_\_\_ years old (Open-answer question)

Q2 How do you describe yourself (Mark one answer)?

* + Woman
	+ Man
	+ Genderqueer
	+ Gender non-conforming
	+ Non-binary
	+ A gender not listed here: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Q3 Do you identify as transgender?

 Yes

 No

Q4 Do you identify as intersex?

 Yes

 No

Q5 A person’s appearance, style, dress, or mannerisms (such as the way they walk or talk) may affect the way people think of them. On average, how do you think other people would describe your appearance, style, dress, or mannerisms? (select the best answer)

* Mostly feminine
* Somewhat feminine
* Equally feminine and masculine
* Somewhat masculine
* Mostly masculine
* Prefer not to answer

Q6 (required question for branching purposes) In order to ask you the appropriate questions later in the survey (e.g., things that have happened to or with specific parts of your body), we need to understand what body parts are appropriate to your body.

Do you have a:

Penis?

Vagina?

Q7 Describe your race/ethnicity. (Please select all that apply.)

* + Black/African American
	+ White/Caucasian
	+ Native Hawaiian
	+ Native American or Alaska Native
	+ Chinese
	+ Vietnamese
	+ Filipino
	+ Korean
	+ Samoan
	+ Asian Indian
	+ Japanese
	+ Chamorro
	+ Hispanic, Latino/a or Spanish
	+ A race/ethnicity not listed here: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Q8 Are you an international student?

* + Yes
	+ No

 Q9 What is your sexual orientation?

* + Heterosexual/straight
	+ Gay
	+ Lesbian
	+ Pansexual
	+ Asexual
	+ Queer
	+ Questioning
	+ A sexual orientation not listed here: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Q10 What year of school are you in?

* + First year
	+ Second year
	+ Third year
	+ Fourth year
	+ Fifth or more year undergraduate
	+ Graduate
	+ Professional (e.g., law, medicine, veterinary, dentistry)

Q11 Since you've been a student at Penn State, have you been a member or participated in any of the following? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Honor society or professional group related to your major/field of study
	+ Fraternity or sorority (pledge or member)
	+ Intercollegiate athletic team
	+ Intramural or club athletic team
	+ Political or social action group
	+ Student government
	+ Media organization (e.g., newspaper, radio, magazine)
	+ Another student organization or group

Q12 Which of the following best describes your living situation?

* + On-campus residence area
	+ Sorority housing
	+ Fraternity housing
	+ Off-campus apartment
	+ Off-campus house
	+ At home with parent(s) or guardian(s)

Q13 What is your marital status?

* + Single
	+ Married
	+ Cohabitating with partner
	+ Separated
	+ Divorced
	+ Widowed

Q14 Do you have a disability?

1 – I do not have any disabilities.

2 – I have a learning disability.

3 – I have a physical disability.

4 – I have both a learning and physical disability.

8 – Don’t know

9 – Prefer not to answer

**Instructions: Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements:**

Q15 I would recommend attending Penn State University to others.

* + Strongly disagree
	+ Disagree
	+ Neutral
	+ Agree
	+ Strongly agree

Q16 If I had to do it over again, I would still attend Penn State.

* + Strongly disagree
	+ Disagree
	+ Neutral
	+ Agree
	+ Strongly agree

Q17 How many times have you done the following during this current semester at Penn State? Remember that all of your answers are private; no professor or instructor will ever see them.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Most of the time | Always |
| Missed class |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made excuses to get out of class |  |  |  |  |  |
| Been late to class |  |  |  |  |  |
| Done poor work |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attended class intoxicated or "high" |  |  |  |  |  |
| Slept in class |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thought about dropping a class |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thought about quitting school |  |  |  |  |  |

Q18 Using the scale below, please indicate your level of agreement for each of the five statements. Please be open and honest in your responses.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree |
| In most ways, my life is close to ideal. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The conditions of my life are excellent. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I am satisfied with life. |  |  |  |  |  |
| So far, I have gotten the important things I want in life. |  |  |  |  |  |
| If I could live my life over, I would change almost nothing. |  |  |  |  |  |

Q19 How much of the time during the past 4 weeks have you...

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Most of the time | Always |
| Felt calm and peaceful? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Been a very nervous person? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Felt downhearted and blue? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Been a happy person? |  |  |  |  |  |

Q20 I would rate my health overall as…

* + Poor
	+ Fair
	+ Average
	+ Above average
	+ Excellent

Q21 Please rate your level of agreement with the following statement: I feel safe on campus at Penn State.

* + Strongly disagree
	+ Disagree
	+ Neutral
	+ Agree
	+ Strongly agree

**Instructions: The following items refer to your friends' attitudes. When the word "date" is used, please think of anyone with whom you have had a romantic or sexual relationship or encounter (short term or long term).**

**Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements.**

Q22 My friends approve of…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree |
| Getting someone drunk or high to have sex with them. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lying to someone in order to have sex with them. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Forcing someone to have sex. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Using physical force, such as hitting or beating, to resolve conflicts with dates. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Insulting or swearing at dates. |  |  |  |  |  |

**Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements.**

Q23 My friends tell me that…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree |
| It is alright for someone to hit a date in certain situations. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Someone you are dating should have sex with you whenever you want. |  |  |  |  |  |
| When you spend money on a date, the person should have sex with you in return. |  |  |  |  |  |
| You should respond to a date's challenges to your authority by insulting them or putting them down. |  |  |  |  |  |
| It is alright to physically force a person to have sex under certain conditions. |  |  |  |  |  |

**Instructions: *Sexual misconduct* refers to physical contact or non-physical conduct of a sexual nature in the absence of clear, knowing, and voluntary consent. Examples include sexual or gender-based harassment, stalking, dating violence, and sexual violence.**

Q24 Please rate how likely you think each of the following situations are to occur if a student reported an incident of sexual misconduct at Penn State.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very unlikely | Unlikely | Neutral | Likely | Very likely |
| The University would take the report seriously. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The University would maintain the privacy of the person making the report. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The University would do its best to honor the request of the person making the report about how to go forward with the case. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The University would take steps to protect the safety of the person making the report. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The University would provide accommodations to support the person making the report (e.g., academic, housing, safety). |  |  |  |  |  |
| The University would take action to address factors that may have led to the sexual misconduct. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The University would handle the report fairly. |  |  |  |  |  |

Q25 Using the scale provided, please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree |
| If a friend or I experienced sexual misconduct, I know where to go to get help on campus. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I understand what happens when a student reports sexual misconduct at Penn State. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I would know where to go to make a report of sexual misconduct. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The University does not tolerate a culture of substance abuse. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The University does not tolerate a culture of sexual misconduct. |  |  |  |  |  |

Q26 Before coming to Penn State, had you received any information or education about sexual misconduct that did not come from Penn State(i.e., other than SAFE, AWARE)?

* + Yes
	+ No

Q27 Since you’ve been at Penn State, which of the following have you done? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Discussed sexual misconduct in class
	+ Discussed the topic of sexual misconduct with friends
	+ Discussed sexual misconduct with a family member
	+ Attended an event or program about what you can do as a bystander to stop sexual misconduct
	+ Attended a rally or another campus event about sexual misconduct or sexual assault
	+ Seen posters about sexual misconduct (e.g., raising awareness, preventing sexual misconduct, defining sexual misconduct)
	+ Seen or heard campus administrators or staff address sexual misconduct
	+ Seen crime alerts about sexual misconduct (e.g., Timely Warnings emails or texts)
	+ Read a report about sexual violence rates at Penn State
	+ Visited a Penn State website with information on sexual misconduct
	+ Seen or heard about sexual misconduct in a student publication or media outlet

Q28 Since being admitted to Penn State, have you received written (e.g., brochures, emails) or verbal (e.g., presentations, training) information from anyone at Penn State about the following? (Please select all that apply.)

* + The definitions of types of sexual misconduct
	+ How to report an incident of sexual misconduct
	+ Where to go to get help if you or someone you know experiences sexual misconduct
	+ Title IX protections against sexual misconduct
	+ How to help prevent sexual misconduct
	+ Student code of conduct or honor code

Q29 Please use the following scale to indicate how aware you are of the function of the following campus and community resources specifically related to sexual misconduct response at Penn State.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Not at all aware | Slightly aware | Somewhat aware | Very aware | Extremely aware |
| Office of Student Conduct |  |  |  |  |  |
| Office of Sexual Misconduct Prevention and Response (Title IX Compliance) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Affirmative Action Office (Title IX Compliance) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Title IX reporting website |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender Equity Center |  |  |  |  |  |
| Center for Gender and Sexual Diversity |  |  |  |  |  |
| Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) |  |  |  |  |  |
| University Health Services (UHS) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local sexual violence crisis center (e.g., Centre Safe) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Penn State Police |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local police department |  |  |  |  |  |
| National Domestic Violence Hotline |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network (RAINN) National Hotline |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trevor Project Hotline |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sexual assault forensic examination at local hospital |  |  |  |  |  |

Q30 This is a validation question. Please select “Very aware” below.

* + Not at all aware
	+ Slightly aware
	+ Somewhat aware
	+ Very aware
	+ Extremely aware

**Instructions: The majority of the survey asks questions concerning the experiences that you may have had that were unwanted. We know that these are personal questions, so we did not ask your name or other identifying information. Your information is completely anonymous. We hope that this helps you to feel comfortable answering each question honestly. Please also be aware that if you need to take a break you may return to the survey at a later time to finish if you choose.**

Q31 Since you enrolled at Penn State, how often have you been in a situation in which a faculty member, instructor, or staff member…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Never | Once or twice | Sometimes | Often | Many times |
| Treated you “differently” because of your sex? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Displayed, used, or distributed sexist or suggestive materials? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made offensive sexist remarks? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Put you down or was condescending to you because of your sex? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Told sexual stories or jokes that were offensive to you? |  |  |  |  |  |

Q32 Since you enrolled at Penn State, how often have you been in a situation in which a faculty member, instructor, or staff member…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Never | Once or twice | Sometimes | Often | Many times |
| Made unwelcome attempts to draw you into a discussion of sexual matters? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made offensive remarks about your appearance, body, or sexual activities? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made gestures or used body language of a sexual nature that embarrassed or offended you? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made unwanted attempts to establish a romantic sexual relationship with you despite your efforts to discourage it? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Asked you for dates, drinks, dinner, etc., even though you said no? |  |  |  |  |  |

Q33 Since you enrolled at Penn State, how often have you been in a situation in which a faculty member, instructor, or staff member…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Never | Once or twice | Sometimes | Often | Many times |
| Touched you in a way that made you feel uncomfortable? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made unwanted attempts to stroke, fondle, or kiss you? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made you feel like you were being bribed with a reward to engage in sexual or romantic behavior? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made you feel threatened with some sort of retaliation for not being sexually or romantically cooperative? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treated you badly for refusing to have sex? |  |  |  |  |  |

Q34 Since you enrolled at Penn State, how often have you been in a situation in which a faculty member, instructor, or staff member…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Never | Once or twice | Sometimes | Often | Many times |
| Implied better treatment if you were sexually or romantically cooperative? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sent or posted unwelcome sexual comments, jokes, or pictures?  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spread unwelcome sexual rumors about you?  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used language about sexual orientation and/or gender identity in a negative way?  |  |  |  |  |  |

If respondents recorded anything other than “Never” to any of the statements in questions 31-34, then those respondents are asked questions 35-43. Those who haven’t had any of the above experiences move on to question 44 (Module 6).

**Instructions: Think about the situations that have happened to you that involved the experiences you selected on the previous screens.**

Q35 How many separate individual(s) committed the behavior(s) you just indicated against you?

* + 1
	+ 2
	+ 3
	+ 4
	+ 5 or more

Q36 Of the following, which describes the person(s) who committed the behavior(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Faculty/staff member
	+ Graduate or undergraduate student in an instructor, TA, supervisory, or administrative role
	+ Non-Penn State member
	+ Don’t know

Q37 Where did these situations happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* On-campus residence area
* On campus, not in a residential area
* Sorority housing
* Fraternity housing
* Off-campus apartment
* Off-campus house
* Off campus, at a Penn State-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
* Off campus, not affiliated with Penn State
* Online or via text/phone call

**Instructions: Now think about the ONE SITUATION that had the greatest effect on you and answer the following questions.**

Q38 The situation involved… (Please select all that apply.)

* Sexist or sexually offensive language, gestures, or pictures
* Unwanted sexual attention
* Unwanted touching
* Subtle or explicit bribes or threats

Q39 Did this one situation involve more than one person?

* Yes
* No

Q40 I identify the other person(s) as… (Please select all that apply.)

* A man/men
* A woman/women
* Other gender

Q41 Of the following, which describes the person(s) who committed the behavior? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Faculty/staff member
	+ Graduate or undergraduate student in an instructor, TA, supervisory, or administrative role
	+ Non-Penn State member
	+ Don’t know

Q42 Where did this happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* On-campus residence area
* On campus, not in a residential area
* Sorority housing
* Fraternity housing
* Off-campus apartment
* Off-campus house
* Off campus, at a Penn State-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
* Off campus, not affiliated with Penn State
* Online or via text/phone call

Q43 Did you feel you were prepared to handle the situation?

* Yes
* No

**Now we are going to ask you the same set of questions but this time involving harassment by other students.**

Q44 Since you enrolled at Penn State, how often have you been in a situation in which a student…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Never | Once or twice | Sometimes | Often | Many times |
| Treated you "differently" because of your sex? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Displayed, used, or distributed sexist or suggestive materials? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made offensive sexist remarks? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Put you down or was condescending to you because of your sex? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Told sexual stories or jokes that were offensive to you? |  |  |  |  |  |

Q45 Since you enrolled at Penn State, how often have you been in a situation in which a student…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Never | Once or twice | Sometimes | Often | Many times |
| Made unwelcome attempts to draw you into a discussion of sexual matters? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made offensive remarks about your appearance, body, or sexual activities? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made gestures or used body language of a sexual nature that embarrassed or offended you? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made unwanted attempts to establish a romantic sexual relationship with you despite your efforts to discourage it? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Asked you for dates, drinks, dinner, etc., even though you said no? |  |  |  |  |  |

Q46 Since you enrolled at Penn State, how often have you been in a situation in which a student…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Never | Once or twice | Sometimes | Often | Many times |
| Touched you in a way that made you feel uncomfortable? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made unwanted attempts to stroke, fondle, or kiss you? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made you feel like you were being bribed with a reward to engage in sexual or romantic behavior? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Made you feel threatened with some sort of retaliation for not being sexually or romantically cooperative? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treated you badly for refusing to have sex? |  |  |  |  |  |

Q47 Since you enrolled at Penn State, how often have you been in a situation in which a student…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Never | Once or twice | Sometimes | Often | Many times |
| Implied better treatment if you were sexually or romantically cooperative? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sent or posted unwelcome sexual comments, jokes, or pictures?? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spread unwelcome sexual rumors about you? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used language about sexual orientation and/or gender identity in a negative way?  |  |  |  |  |  |

If respondents recorded anything other than “Never” to any of the statements in questions 44-47, then those respondents are asked questions 48-56. Those who haven’t had any of the above experiences move on to question 57 (Module 7).

**Instructions: Think about the situations that have happened to you that involved the experiences you selected on the previous screens.**

Q48 How many separate individual(s) committed the behaviors you just indicated against you?

* + 1
	+ 2
	+ 3
	+ 4
	+ 5 or more

Q49 Of the following, which describes the person(s) who committed the behavior(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* Undergraduate student
* Graduate or professional student
* Don't know

Q50 Where did these situations happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* On-campus residence area
* On campus, not in a residential area
* Sorority housing
* Fraternity housing
* Off-campus apartment
* Off-campus house
* Off campus, at a PSU-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
* Off campus, not affiliated with PSU
* Online or via text/phone call

**Instructions: Now think about the ONE SITUATION that had the greatest effect on you and answer the following questions.**

Q51 The situation involved… (Please select all that apply.)

* + Sexist or sexually offensive language, gestures, or pictures
	+ Unwanted sexual attention
	+ Unwanted touching
	+ Subtle or explicit bribes or threats

Q52 Did this one situation involve more than one person?

* Yes
* No

Q53 I identify the person(s) as… (Please select all that apply.)

* + A man/men
	+ A woman/women
	+ Other gender

Q54 Of the following, which describes the person(s) who committed the behavior(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* Undergraduate student
* Graduate or professional student
* Don't know

Q55 Where did this happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* On-campus residence area
* On campus, not in a residential area
* Sorority housing
* Fraternity housing
* Off-campus apartment
* Off-campus house
* Off campus, at a PSU-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
* Off campus, not affiliated with PSU
* Online or via text/phone call

Q56 Did you feel you were prepared to handle the situation?

* + Yes
	+ No

**Instructions: The following questions concern experiences that you may have had that were unwanted. We know that these are personal questions, so we did not ask your name or other identifying information. Your information is completely anonymous. We hope that this helps you to feel comfortable answering each question honestly. Please also be aware that if you need to take a break you may return to the survey at a later time to finish if you choose.**

Q57 How many times have one or more people done the following things to you since you enrolled at Penn State?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | None | 1-2 | 3-5 | 6-8 | More than 8 |
| Watched or followed you from a distance or spied on you with a listening device, camera, or GPS (global positioning system) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approached you or showed up in places, such as your home, workplace, or school, when you didn't want them to be there |  |  |  |  |  |
| Left gifts or other items for you to find that made you feel uncomfortable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sneaked into your home or car and did something to let you know they had been there |  |  |  |  |  |
| Communicated with you through letters, phone calls, messages, emails, or other means that were unwanted |  |  |  |  |  |

If respondents recorded anything other than “None” to any of the statements in Question 57, then those respondents are asked questions 58-67. Those who haven’t had any of the above experiences move on to question 68 (Module 8).

**Instructions: Think about the situations that have happened to you that involved the experiences you selected on the last screen.**

Q58 How many separate individual(s) committed the behaviors you just indicated against you?

* + 1
	+ 2
	+ 3
	+ 4
	+ 5 or more

Q59Of the following, which describes the person(s) who committed the behavior(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Faculty/staff member
	+ Penn State student
	+ Graduate or undergraduate student in an instructor, TA, supervisory, or administrative role
	+ Non-Penn State member
	+ Don’t know

Q60Where did these situations happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* + On-campus residence area
	+ On campus, not in a residential area
	+ Sorority housing
	+ Fraternity housing
	+ Off-campus apartment
	+ Off-campus house
	+ Off campus, at a PSU-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
	+ Off campus, not affiliated with PSU
	+ Online or via text/phone call

**Instructions: Now think about the ONE SITUATION that had the greatest effect on you and answer the following questions.**

Q61 Did this one situation involve more than one person?

* + Yes
	+ No

Q62 I identify the other person(s) as… (Please select all that apply.)

* + A man/men
	+ A woman/women
	+ Other gender

Q63 Of the following, which describes the person(s) who committed the behavior(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Faculty/staff member
	+ Penn State student
	+ Graduate or undergraduate student in an instructor, TA, supervisory, or administrative role
	+ Graduate student instructor
	+ Non-Penn State member
	+ Don’t know

Q64 What was your relationship with the other person(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Stranger
	+ Acquaintance
	+ Friend
	+ Romantic partner
	+ Former romantic partner
	+ Relative/family
	+ Faculty/staff

Q65 Where did this happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* + On-campus residence area
	+ On campus, not in a residential area
	+ Sorority housing
	+ Fraternity housing
	+ Off-campus apartment
	+ Off-campus house
	+ Off campus, at a PSU-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
	+ Off campus, not affiliated with PSU
	+ Online or via text/phone call

Q66 Had the other person been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?

* + They had been using alcohol.
	+ They had been using drugs.
	+ They had been using both alcohol and drugs.
	+ They had not been using either alcohol or drugs.
	+ I don't know.

Q67 During the incident, to what extent did you feel…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Not at all | Slightly | Somewhat | Very | Extremely |
| Scared? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Like your life was in danger? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Like the other person would hurt you or your loved one(s)? |  |  |  |  |  |

**Instructions: The following questions are similar to those you just answered, but these refer to your behaviors. We know these are personal questions, so we did not ask your name or other identifying information. Your information is completely anonymous. We hope that this helps you to feel comfortable answering each question honestly.**

Q68 Now we are going to repeat the same list of questions, but instead ask how many times you have done the following things to one more people since you enrolled at Penn State?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | None | 1-2 | 3-5 | 6-8 | More than 8 |
| Watched or followed them from a distance or spied on them with a listening device, camera, or GPS (global positioning system) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approached them at places, such as their home, workplace, or school, when they didn't want you to be there |  |  |  |  |  |
| Left gifts or other items for them to find to make them feel uncomfortable |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sneaked into their home or car and did something to let them know you had been there |  |  |  |  |  |
| Communicated with them through letters, phone calls, messages, emails, or other means that were unwanted |  |  |  |  |  |

If respondents recorded anything other than “None” to any of the statements in Question 68, then those respondents are asked questions 69-78. Those who haven’t had any of the above experiences move on to question 79 (Module 9).

**Instructions: Think about the experience that you selected on the last screen.**

Q69 Do you label any of these behaviors as inappropriate?

 Yes

 No

Q70 How many separate individual(s) did you do these things to?

* 1
* 2
* 3
* 4
* 5 or more

Q71Of the following, which describes the person(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Faculty/staff member
	+ Penn State student
	+ Graduate or undergraduate student in an instructor, TA, supervisory, or administrative role
	+ Non-Penn State member
	+ Don’t know

Q72 Where did this happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* On-campus residence area
* On campus, not in a residential area
* Sorority housing
* Fraternity housing
* Off-campus apartment
* Off-campus house
* Off campus, at a PSU-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
* Off campus, not affiliated with PSU
* Online or via text/phone call

**Instructions: Now think about the MOST SEVERE SITUATION and answer the following questions.**

Q73 Did this one situation involve more than one person?

* Yes
* No

Q74 I identify the other person(s) as… (Please select all that apply.)

* A man/men
* A woman/women
* Other gender

Q75 Of the following, which describes the other person(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* Faculty/staff member
* Penn State student
* Graduate or undergraduate student in an instructor, TA, supervisory, or administrative role
* Non-Penn State member
* Don’t know

Q76 What was your relationship with the other person(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* Stranger
* Acquaintance
* Friend
* Romantic partner
* Former romantic partner
* Relative/family
* Faculty/staff

Q77 Where did this happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* On-campus residence area
* On campus, not in a residential area
* Sorority housing
* Fraternity housing
* Off-campus apartment
* Off-campus house
* Off campus, at a PSU-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
* Off campus, not affiliated with PSU
* Online or via text/phone call

Q78 Had you been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident? (Please remember that your response is anonymous. This question is simply to understand the context of the incident.)

* I had been using alcohol.
* I had been using drugs.
* I had been using both alcohol and drugs.
* I had not been using either alcohol or drugs.

**Instructions: The following questions concern experiences that you may have had that were unwanted. We know that these are personal questions, so we did not ask your name or other identifying information. Your information is completely anonymous. We hope that this helps you to feel comfortable answering each question honestly. Please also be aware that if you need to take a break you may return to the survey at a later time to finish if you choose.**

**We want to know about your experiences since you enrolled at Penn State. These experiences could occur on or off campus, when school is in session, or when you are on break.**

Q79 Since enrolling at Penn State, have you had a hook-up, partner, boyfriend, girlfriend, husband, or wife at any point?

* + Yes
	+ No

If the answer to Question 79 is 'Yes’, the respondent will go on to answer questions 80-81. If the respondent answered ‘No’ to question 79, the next question he or she will see will be question 92.

Q80 Answer the next questions about any hook-up, partner boyfriend, girlfriend, husband, or wife you have had (including exes, regardless of the length of the relationship) since you enrolled at Penn State. Do not include any instances that occurred prior to enrolling at Penn State

Please indicate the number of times the following situations have occurred since enrolling at Penn State?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Never | Once or twice | Sometimes | Often | Many times |
| The person threatened to hurt me, and I thought I might really get hurt. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The person pushed, grabbed, or shook me. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The person hit me. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The person beat me up. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The person stole or destroyed my property. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The person has scared me without laying a hand on me. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The person tried to convince my family, children, or friends that I am crazy or tried to turn them against me. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The person told me I was crazy, stupid, or not good enough |  |  |  |  |  |
| The person blamed me for causing their violent behavior. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The person kept me from seeing or talking to my friends. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The person confined or locked me in a room or other space. |  |  |  |  |  |
| The person kept me from having access to a job, money, or financial resources. |  |  |  |  |  |

Q81 This is a validation question. Please select “Once or twice” below.

* Never
* Once or twice
* Sometimes
* Often
* Many times

If respondents recorded anything other than “never” to any of the statements in Question 80, then those respondents are asked questions 82-91. Those who haven’t had any of the above experiences move on to question 92 (Module 10).

**Instructions: Think about the situations that have happened to you that involved the experiences you selected on the last screen.**

Q82 How many separate individual(s) committed the behavior(s) you just indicated against you?

* + 1
	+ 2
	+ 3
	+ 4
	+ 5 or more

Q83 Of the following, which describes the person(s) who committed the behavior(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* Faculty/staff member
* Penn State student
* Graduate or undergraduate student in an instructor, TA, supervisory, or administrative role
* Non-Penn State member
* Don’t know

Q84 Where did this happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* + On-campus residence area
	+ On campus, not in a residential area
	+ Sorority housing
	+ Fraternity housing
	+ Off-campus apartment
	+ Off-campus house
	+ Off campus, at a PSU-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
	+ Off campus, not affiliated with PSU

**Instructions: Now think about the ONE SITUATION that had the greatest effect on you and answer the following questions.**

Q85 Did this one situation involve more than one person?

* + Yes
	+ No

Q86 I identify the person(s) as… (Please select all that apply.)

* + A man/men
	+ A woman/women
	+ Other gender

Q87 Of the following, which describes the person(s) who committed the behavior? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Faculty/staff member
	+ Penn State student
	+ Graduate or undergraduate student in an instructor, TA, supervisory, or administrative role
	+ Non-Penn State member
	+ Don’t know

Q88 What was your relationship with the other person(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Stranger
	+ Acquaintance
	+ Friend
	+ Romantic partner
	+ Former romantic partner
	+ Relative/family
	+ Faculty/staff

Q89 Where did this happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* + On-campus residence area
	+ On campus, not in a residential area
	+ Sorority housing
	+ Fraternity housing
	+ Off-campus apartment
	+ Off-campus house
	+ Off campus, at a PSU-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
	+ Off campus, not affiliated with PSU

Q90 Had the other person been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?

* + They had been using alcohol.
	+ They had been using drugs.
	+ They had been using both alcohol and drugs.
	+ They had not been using either alcohol or drugs.
	+ I don't know.

Q91 Had you been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident? (Please note that you are not responsible for any of the above if you had. This question is simply to understand the context of the incident.)

* + I had been using alcohol.
	+ I had been using drugs.
	+ I had been using both alcohol and drugs.
	+ I had not been using either alcohol or drugs.

**Instructions: The following questions are similar to those you just answered, but these refer to your behaviors. We know these are personal questions, so we did not ask your name or other identifying information. Your information is completely anonymous. We hope this helps you to feel comfortable answering each question honestly. Please also be aware that if you need to take a break you may return to the survey at a later time to finish if you choose.**

Q92 Answer the next questions about any hook-up, partner, boyfriend, girlfriend, husband, or wife you have had (including exes, regardless of the length of the relationship) since you enrolled at Penn State. Do not include any instances when it was horseplay or joking around or that occurred prior to enrolling at Penn State.

Please indicate the number of times the following has occurred since enrolling at Penn State.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Never | Once or twice | Sometimes | Often | Many times |
| I threatened to hurt the person and I meant it. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I pushed, grabbed, or shook the person. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I hit the person. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I beat up the person. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I stole or destroyed the person's property. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I scared this person without laying a hand on them. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I tried to convince the person’s family, children, or friends that the person is crazy or tried to turn them against the person. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I told the person they are crazy, stupid, or not good enough. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I blamed the person for causing my violent behavior. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I kept the person from seeing or talking to friends. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I confined or locked the person in a room or other space. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I kept the person from having access to a job, money, or financial resources. |  |  |  |  |  |

If respondents recorded anything other than “Never” to any of the statements in Question 92, then those respondents are asked questions 93-103. Those who haven’t had any of the above experiences move on to question 92 (Module 11).

**Instructions: Think about the experiences that you selected on the last screen.**

Q93 Do you label any of these behaviors as inappropriate?

 Yes

 No

Q94 How many separate individual(s) did you do these things to?

* + 1
	+ 2
	+ 3
	+ 4
	+ 5 or more

Q95 Of the following, which describes the other person(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* Faculty/staff member
* Penn State student
* Graduate or undergraduate student in an instructor, TA, supervisory, or administrative role Non-Penn State member
* Don’t know

Q96 Where did this happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* On-campus residence area
* On campus, not in a residential area
* Sorority housing
* Fraternity housing
* Off-campus apartment
* Off-campus house
* Off campus, at a PSU-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
* Off campus, not affiliated with PSU

**Instructions: Now think about the MOST SEVERE SITUATION and answer the following questions.**

Q97 Did this one situation involve more than one person?

* Yes
* No

Q98 I identify the person(s) as… (Please select all that apply.)

* A man/men
* A woman/women
* Other gender

Q99 Of the following, which describes the person(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* Faculty/staff member
* Penn State student
* Graduate or undergraduate student in an instructor, TA, supervisory, or administrative role Non-Penn State member
* Don’t know

Q100 What was your relationship with the other person(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* Stranger
* Acquaintance
* Friend
* Romantic partner
* Former romantic partner
* Relative/family
* Faculty/staff

Q101 Where did this happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* On-campus residence area
* On campus, not in a residential area
* Sorority housing
* Fraternity housing
* Off-campus apartment
* Off-campus house
* Off campus, at a PSU-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
* Off campus, not affiliated with PSU

Q102 Had the other person been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?

* They had been using alcohol.
* They had been using drugs.
* They had been using both alcohol and drugs.
* They had not been using either alcohol or drugs.
* I don't know.

Q103 Had you been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident? (Please remember that your response is anonymous. This question is simply to understand the context of the incident.)

* I had been using alcohol.
* I had been using drugs.
* I had been using both alcohol and drugs.
* I had not been using either alcohol or drugs.

**Instructions: The following questions concern sexual experiences that you may have had that were unwanted. We know that these are personal questions, so we did not ask your name or other identifying information. Your information is completely anonymous. We hope that this helps you to feel comfortable answering each question honestly.  Please also be aware that if you need to take a break you may return to the survey at a later time to finish if you choose.**

**We want to know about your experiences since you enrolled at Penn State. These experiences could have occurred on or off campus, when school was in session, or when you were on break.**

**Please select the number of times each experience has happened to you. If several experiences occurred on the same occasion (for example, if one night you were told lies and someone got you drunk to have sex with you), you should indicate both.**

Q104 Someone fondled, kissed, or rubbed up against the private areas of your body (lips, breast/chest, crotch, or butt) or removed some of your clothes without your consent (but did not attempt sexual penetration) by…

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 times | 1 time | 2 times | 3+ times |
| Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about me, making promises I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring me. |  |  |  |  |
| Showing displeasure, criticizing my sexuality or attractiveness, or getting angry but not using physical force. |  |  |  |  |
| Taking advantage of me when I was too drunk, high, out of it, or in some way physically or mentally compromised to stop what was happening. |  |  |  |  |
| Threatening to physically harm me or someone close to me. |  |  |  |  |
| Using force (for example, holding me down with their body weight, pinning my arms, or having a weapon). |  |  |  |  |

Q105 Someone had oral sex with me or made me have oral sex with them without my consent by…

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 times | 1 time | 2 times | 3+ times |
| Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about me, making promises I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring me. |  |  |  |  |
| Showing displeasure, criticizing my sexuality or attractiveness, or getting angry but not using physical force.  |  |  |  |  |
| Taking advantage of me when I was too drunk, high, out of it, or in some way physically or mentally compromised to stop what was happening. |  |  |  |  |
| Threatening to physically harm me or someone close to me. |  |  |  |  |
| Using force (for example, holding me down with their body weight, pinning my arms, or having a weapon). |  |  |  |  |

If the respondent indicated “Vagina” in Q6, he or she will receive Q106. If the respondent indicated “Penis” in Q6, he or she will skip to Q107.

Q106 Someone put their penis, fingers, or other object into my vagina without my consent by…

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 times | 1 time | 2 times | 3+ times |
| Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about me, making promises I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring me.  |  |  |  |  |
| Showing displeasure, criticizing my sexuality or attractiveness, or getting angry but not using physical force.  |  |  |  |  |
| Taking advantage of me when I was too drunk, high, out of it, or in some way physically or mentally compromised to stop what was happening |  |  |  |  |
| Threatening to physically harm me or someone close to me. |  |  |  |  |
| Using force (for example, holding me down with their body weight, pinning my arms, or having a weapon). |  |  |  |  |

Q107 Someone put their penis, fingers, or other object into my butt without my consent by…

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 times | 1 time | 2 times | 3+ times |
| Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about me, making promises I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring me. |  |  |  |  |
| Showing displeasure, criticizing my sexuality or attractiveness, or getting angry but not using physical force.  |  |  |  |  |
| Taking advantage of me when I was too drunk, high, out of it, or in some way physically or mentally compromised to stop what was happening |  |  |  |  |
| Threatening to physically harm me or someone close to me. |  |  |  |  |
| Using force (for example, holding me down with their body weight, pinning my arms, or having a weapon). |  |  |  |  |

Q108 Even though it didn't happen, someone TRIED to have oral, anal, or vaginal sex with me without my consent by…

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 times | 1 time | 2 times | 3+ times |
| Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about me, making promises I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring me. |  |  |  |  |
| Showing displeasure, criticizing my sexuality or attractiveness, or getting angry but not using physical force.  |  |  |  |  |
| Taking advantage of me when I was too drunk or out of it to stop what was happening. |  |  |  |  |
| Threatening to physically harm me or someone close to me. |  |  |  |  |
| Using force (for example, holding me down with their body weight, pinning my arms, or having a weapon). |  |  |  |  |

If respondents recorded anything other than “0 times” to any of the statements in Questions 104-108, then those respondents are asked questions 109-120. Those who haven’t had any of the above experiences move on to question 121 (Module 13).

**Think about the situations that involved the experiences you indicated on the previous screens.**

Q109 How many separate individual(s) committed the behavior(s) you just indicated against you?

* + 1
	+ 2
	+ 3
	+ 4
	+ 5 or more

Q110 Of the following, which describes the person(s) who committed the behavior(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Faculty/staff member
	+ Penn State student
	+ Graduate or undergraduate student in an instructor, TA, supervisory, or administrative role Non-Penn State member
	+ Don’t know

Q111Where did this happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* + On-campus residence area
	+ On campus, not in a residential area
	+ Sorority housing
	+ Fraternity housing
	+ Off-campus apartment
	+ Off-campus house
	+ Off campus, at a PSU-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
	+ Off campus, not affiliated with PSU

**Now think about the ONE SITUATION that had the greatest effect on you and answer the following questions.**

Q112 Did this one situation involve more than one person?

* + Yes
	+ No

Q113 I identify the person(s) as… (Please select all that apply.)

* + A man/men
	+ A woman/women
	+ Other gender

Q114 Of the following, which describes the person(s) who committed the behavior? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Faculty/staff member
	+ Penn State student
	+ Graduate or undergraduate student in an instructor, TA, supervisory, or administrative role Non-Penn State member
	+ Don’t know

Q115 What was your relationship with the other person(s)?

* + Stranger
	+ Acquaintance
	+ Friend
	+ Romantic partner
	+ Former romantic partner
	+ Relative/family
	+ Faculty/staff

Q116 Where did this happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* + On-campus residence area
	+ On campus, not in a residential area
	+ Sorority housing
	+ Fraternity housing
	+ Off-campus apartment
	+ Off-campus house
	+ Off campus, at a PSU-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
	+ Off campus, not affiliated with PSU

Q117 Had the other person been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?

* + They had been using alcohol.
	+ They had been using drugs.
	+ They had been using both alcohol and drugs.
	+ They had not been using either alcohol or drugs.
	+ I don't know.

Q118 Had you been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident? (Please note that you are not responsible for any of the above if you had. This question is simply to understand the context of the incident.)

* + I had been using alcohol.
	+ I had been using drugs.
	+ I had been using both alcohol and drugs.
	+ I had not been using either alcohol or drugs.

Q119 During the incident, to what extent did you feel…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Not at all | Slightly | Somewhat | Very | Extremely |
| Scared? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Like your life was in danger? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Like the other person would hurt you if you didn’t go along? |  |  |  |  |  |

Q120 What word or words would you use to describe this situation? (Open-response question)

**Instructions: The following questions also concern sexual experiences. These questions are similar to those you just answered, but these refer to your behaviors. We know these are personal questions, so we did not ask your name or other identifying information. Your information is completely anonymous. We hope this helps you to feel comfortable answering each question honestly.**

**We want to know about your experiences since you enrolled at Penn State. These experiences could have occurred on or off campus, when school was in session, or when you were on break.**

**Please select the number of times each experience has happened. If several experiences occurred on the same occasion (for example, if one night you told some lies and had sex with someone who was drunk), you should indicate both.**

Q121 I fondled, kissed, or rubbed up against the private areas of someone's body (lips, breast/chest, crotch or butt) or removed some of their clothes without their consent (but did not attempt sexual penetration) by…

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 times | 1 time | 2 times | 3+ times |
| Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about them, making promises about the future I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring them  |  |  |  |  |
| Showing displeasure, criticizing their sexuality or attractiveness, or getting angry but not using physical force. |  |  |  |  |
| Taking advantage of them when they were too drunk, high, out of it, or in some way physically or mentally compromised to stop what was happening. |  |  |  |  |
| Threatening to physically harm them or someone close to them. |  |  |  |  |
| Using force (for example holding them down with my body weight, pinning their arms, or having a weapon). |  |  |  |  |

Q122 I had oral sex with someone or had someone perform oral sex on me without their consent by…

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 times | 1 time | 2 times | 3+ times |
| Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about them, making promises about the future I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring them. |  |  |  |  |
| Showing displeasure, criticizing their sexuality or attractiveness, or getting angry but not using physical force after they said they didn't want to. |  |  |  |  |
| Taking advantage of them when they were too drunk or out of it to stop what was happening. |  |  |  |  |
| Threatening to physically harm them or someone close to them. |  |  |  |  |
| Using force (for example holding them down with my body weight, pinning their arms, or having a weapon). |  |  |  |  |

Q123 I put my penis, my fingers, or an object into someone's vagina without their consent by…

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 times | 1 time | 2 times | 3+ times |
| Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about them, making promises about the future I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring them after they said they didn't want to. |  |  |  |  |
| Showing displeasure, criticizing their sexuality or attractiveness, or getting angry but not using physical force after they said they didn't want to. |  |  |  |  |
| Taking advantage of them when they were too drunk, high, out of it, or in some way physically or mentally compromised to stop what was happening.  |  |  |  |  |
| Threatening to physically harm them or someone close to them. |  |  |  |  |
| Using force (for example holding them down with my body weight, pinning their arms, or having a weapon). |  |  |  |  |

Q124 I put my penis, my fingers, or an object into someone's butt without their consent by…

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 times | 1 time | 2 times | 3+ times |
| Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about them, making promises about the future I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring them after. |  |  |  |  |
| Showing displeasure, criticizing their sexuality or attractiveness, or getting angry but not using physical force. |  |  |  |  |
| Taking advantage of them when they were too drunk, high, out of it, or in some way physically or mentally compromised to stop what was happening. |  |  |  |  |
| Threatening to physically harm them or someone close to them. |  |  |  |  |
| Using force (for example holding them down with my body weight, pinning their arms, or having a weapon). |  |  |  |  |

Q125 Even though it didn't happen, I TRIED to have oral, anal, or vaginal sex with someone or to make them have oral sex with me without their consent by…

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 times | 1 time | 2 times | 3+ times |
| Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about them, making promises about the future I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring them after they said they didn't want to. |  |  |  |  |
| Showing displeasure, criticizing their sexuality or attractiveness, or getting angry but not using physical force after they said they didn't want to. |  |  |  |  |
| Taking advantage of them when they were too drunk, high, out of it, or in some way physically or mentally compromised to stop what was happening. |  |  |  |  |
| Threatening to physically harm them or someone close to them. |  |  |  |  |
| Using force (for example holding them down with my body weight, pinning their arms, or having a weapon). |  |  |  |  |

If respondents recorded anything other than “0 times” to any of the statements in Questions 121-125, then those respondents are asked questions 126-137. Those who haven’t had any of the above experiences move on to question 138.

**Instructions: Think about the experiences that you selected on the previous screens.**

Q126 Do you label any of these behaviors as inappropriate?

* + Yes
	+ No

Q127 How many separate individual(s) did you do these things to?

* + 1
	+ 2
	+ 3
	+ 4
	+ 5 or more

Q128 Of the following, which describes the other person(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Faculty/staff member
	+ Penn State student
	+ Graduate or undergraduate student in an instructor, TA, supervisory, or administrative role Non-Penn State member
	+ Don’t know

Q129 Where did this happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* + On-campus residence area
	+ On campus, not in a residential area
	+ Sorority housing
	+ Fraternity housing
	+ Off-campus apartment
	+ Off-campus house
	+ Off campus, at a PSU-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
	+ Off campus, not affiliated with PSU

**Instructions: Now think about the MOST SEVERE SITUATION and answer the following questions.**

Q130 Did this one situation involve more than one person?

* + Yes
	+ No

Q131 I identify the other person(s) as… (Please select all that apply.)

* + A man/men
	+ A woman/women
	+ Other gender

Q132 Of the following, which describes the other person(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Faculty/staff member
	+ Penn State student
	+ Graduate or undergraduate student in an instructor, TA, supervisory, or administrative role Non-Penn State member
	+ Don’t know

Q133 What was your relationship with the other person(s)? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Stranger
	+ Acquaintance
	+ Friend
	+ Romantic partner
	+ Former romantic partner
	+ Relative/family
	+ Faculty/staff

Q134 Where did this happen? (Please select all that apply.)

* + On-campus residence area
	+ On campus, not in a residential area
	+ Sorority housing
	+ Fraternity housing
	+ Off-campus apartment
	+ Off-campus house
	+ Off campus, at a PSU-affiliated class/internship/clerkship/activity
	+ Off campus, not affiliated with PSU

Q135 Had the other person been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?

* + They had been using alcohol.
	+ They had been using drugs.
	+ They had been using both alcohol and drugs.
	+ They had not been using either alcohol or drugs.
	+ I don't know.

Q136 Had you been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident? (Please remember that your response is anonymous. This question is simply to understand the context of the incident.)

* + I had been using alcohol.
	+ I had been using drugs.
	+ I had been using both alcohol and drugs.
	+ I had not been using either alcohol or drugs.

Q137 What word or words would you use to describe this behavior? (Open-response question)

If a respondent recorded any situation of sexual harassment, stalking victimization, dating violence victimization, or sexual violence victimization, he or she will answer questions 138-139. If there were no instances of harassment, domestic abuse, or sexual assault, the respondent will move on to question 151 (Module 14).

Q138 In thinking about the events related to sexual misconduct described in the previous sections, did the University play a role by...

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No |
| Creating an environment where this type of experience was safe to discuss? |  |  |
| Creating an environment where this type of experience was recognized as a problem? |  |  |
| Not doing enough to prevent this type of experience? |  |  |
| Creating an environment in which this type of experience seemed common or normal? |  |  |
| Creating an environment in which this experience seemed more likely to occur? |  |  |
| Making it difficult to report the experience? |  |  |

Q139 Did you tell anyone about the incident(s) before this questionnaire?

* Yes
* No

If ‘Yes’ was selected for question 139, respondents can answer questions 140-150. If ‘No’ was selected, respondents move on to question 151.

Q140 Who did you tell? (Please select all that apply.)

* + Roommate
	+ Close friend other than roommate
	+ Romantic partner
	+ Parent or guardian
	+ Other family member
	+ Doctor/nurse
	+ Religious leader
	+ Off-campus sexual violence crisis center staff
	+ Off-campus counselor/therapist
	+ On-campus counselor/advocate (e.g., CAPS, Gender Equity Center)
	+ University health services
	+ Campus security or police department
	+ Local police
	+ Office of Student Conduct
	+ Office of Sexual Misconduct Prevention and Response (Title IX Compliance)
	+ Resident adviser or Residence Life staff
	+ University faculty or staff

If respondents selected on-campus counselor/advocate, University health services, Campus security or police department, Office of Student Conduct, Office of Sexual Misconduct Prevention and Response (Title IX Compliance), Resident adviser or Residence Life staff, or University faculty or staff (as selected in question 140), they are prompted to answer question 141.

Q141 In thinking about the events related to sexual misconduct described in the previous sections, did the University respond by...

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No |
| Actively supporting you with either formal or informal resources (e.g., counseling, academic services, meetings, or phone calls)? |  |  |
| Apologizing for what happened to you? |  |  |
| Believing your report? |  |  |
| Allowing you to have a say in how your report was handled? |  |  |
| Ensuring you were treated as an important member of the University? |  |  |
| Meeting your needs for support and accommodations? |  |  |
| Responding inadequately to the experience? |  |  |
| Mishandling your case, if disciplinary action was requested? |  |  |
| Covering up the experience? |  |  |
| Denying your experience in some way? |  |  |
| Punishing you in some way for reporting the experience (e.g., loss of privileges or status)? |  |  |
| Suggesting your experience might affect the reputation of the University? |  |  |
| Creating an environment where you no longer felt like a valued member of the University? |  |  |
| Creating an environment where staying at Penn State was difficult for you? |  |  |
| Responding differently to your experience based on your sexual orientation, gender, or race? |  |  |

Q142 Did the Penn State Timely Warnings influence your decision to report the incident(s)?

Yes

No

If respondents selected “Yes” to Q142 then they will receive Q143.

Q143 How did the Timely Warnings impact your decision to report the incident(s)?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes | No |
| I was confident the University would act because of the timely warnings. |  |  |
| I wanted a timely warning to be posted. |  |  |
| I delayed reporting because I was worried about it resulting in a timely warning.  |  |  |

If respondents selected ‘On-campus counselor/therapist’ for question 140, they will be prompted to respond to question 144.

Q144 How useful was the on-campus counselor/therapist in helping you deal with the incident?

* + Not at all useful
	+ Slightly useful
	+ Somewhat useful
	+ Moderately useful
	+ Very useful

If respondents selected ‘University health services’ for question 140, they will be prompted to respond to question 145.

Q145 How useful were the University health services in helping you deal with the incident?

* + Not at all useful
	+ Slightly useful
	+ Somewhat useful
	+ Moderately useful
	+ Very useful

If respondents selected ‘Campus security or police department’ for question 140, they will be prompted to respond to question 146.

Q146 How useful was the campus security or police department in helping you deal with the incident?

* + Not at all useful
	+ Slightly useful
	+ Somewhat useful
	+ Moderately useful
	+ Very useful

If respondents selected ‘Office of Student Conduct’ for question 140, they will be prompted to respond to question 147.

Q147 How useful was the Office of Student Conduct in helping you deal with the incident?

* + Not at all useful
	+ Slightly useful
	+ Somewhat useful
	+ Moderately useful
	+ Very useful

If respondents selected ‘Office of Sexual Misconduct Prevention and Response’ for question 140, they will be prompted to respond to question 148.

Q148 How useful was the Office of Sexual Misconduct Prevention and Response (Title IX Compliance) in helping you deal with the incident?

* + Not at all useful
	+ Slightly useful
	+ Somewhat useful
	+ Moderately useful
	+ Very useful

If respondents selected ‘Resident Advisor or Residence Life Staff’ for question 140, they will be prompted to respond to question 149.

Q149 How useful was the resident adviser or Residence Life staff in helping you deal with the incident?

* + Not at all useful
	+ Slightly useful
	+ Somewhat useful
	+ Moderately useful
	+ Very useful

If respondents selected ‘Penn State faculty or staff’ for question 140, they will be prompted to respond to question 150.

Q150 How useful was the University faculty or staff member in helping you deal with the incident?

* + Not at all useful
	+ Slightly useful
	+ Somewhat useful
	+ Moderately useful
	+ Very useful

If respondents selected ‘No’ for question 139, or if they selected ‘Yes,’ but did not disclose to any school or law enforcement officials (as selected in question 140), they are prompted to answer question 151.

Q151 Please tell us which of the following played a role in why you did **not** report any of the incidents to a (non-confidential) University or law enforcement official. (Please select all that apply.)

* + I was too embarrassed.
	+ I didn't think they would believe me.
	+ It would cause more trouble than it was worth.
	+ I didn't want to get the person who did it in trouble.
	+ I thought I would be punished.
	+ I didn't think I would be taken seriously.
	+ People who do these things don't get brought to justice anyway.
	+ Events like this seem common
	+ Alcohol and/or other drugs were present
	+ I feared negative social, professional, or academic consequences
	+ My body showed involuntary arousal
	+ Because of the person’s gender I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood
	+ I was not injured or hurt
	+ The event happened in a context that began consensually
	+ I could handle it myself
	+ It was not serious enough to contact any of these resources
	+ I felt it would be too emotionally difficult to report
	+ I didn’t think these resources would give me the help I needed
	+ I didn’t want it to result in a timely warning.

**Instructions: The following is a list of reactions that people sometimes have when responding to a person who has experienced sexual misconduct.**

 Q152 If you were to experience sexual misconduct and you told your friends, how likely is it that they would…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very unlikely | Unlikely | Neutral | Likely | Very likely |
| Believe your account of what happened? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tell you that you could have done more to prevent this experience from occurring? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Show understanding of your experience? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Help you get information of any kind about coping with your experience? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Encourage you to keep the experience a secret. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tell you to stop thinking about it? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treat you differently in some ways that made you feel uncomfortable? |  |  |  |  |  |

 Q153 Thinking about the Penn State student population generally, if someone were to report a case of sexual misconduct to Penn State, how likely is it that…

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very unlikely | Unlikely | Neutral | Likely | Very likely |
| Students would label the person making the report a troublemaker? |  |  |  |  |  |
| Students would have a hard time supporting the person who made the report? |  |  |  |  |  |
| The alleged offender(s) or their friends would try to get back at the person making the report? |  |  |  |  |  |

Q154 Using the scales provided, please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree |
| Typically, I communicate sexual consent to my partner using nonverbal signals and body language. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Typically, it is easy to accurately read my partner's nonverbal signals as indicating consent to sexual activity. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Typically, I ask for consent by making a sexual advance and waiting for a reaction, so I know whether or not to continue. |  |  |  |  |  |
| I don't have to ask or give my partner sexual consent because I have a lot of trust in my partner to "do the right thing." |  |  |  |  |  |
| I always verbally ask for consent before I initiate a sexual encounter. |  |  |  |  |  |
| It is important to me that my partner is enthusiastic about engaging in sexual activities. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consensual drunk sex is anormal and harmless part ofcollege life. |  |  |  |  |  |

Q155 Using the scales provided, please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neutral | Agree | Strongly agree |
| Consent must be given at each step in a sexual encounter. |  |  |  |  |  |
| If a person initiates sex but during foreplay says they no longer want to, the person has not given consent to continue. |  |  |  |  |  |
| If a person doesn't physically resist sex, they have given consent. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consent for sex one time is consent for future sex. |  |  |  |  |  |
| If you and your sexual partner are both drunk, you don't have to worry about consent. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mixed signals can sometimes mean consent. |  |  |  |  |  |
| If someone invites you to their place, they are giving consent for sex. |  |  |  |  |  |

Q156 This is a validation question. Please select “Neutral” below.

* + Strongly disagree
	+ Disagree
	+ Neutral
	+ Agree
	+ Strongly agree

Q157 When the situation arose at Penn State, how often did you do any of the following?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Never | Sometimes | A few times | Most of the time | Always | N/A |
| Walked someone who had too much to drink home from a party, bar, or other social event |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Talked to the friends of a drunk person to make sure they don't leave him/her behind at a party, bar, or other social event |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spoke up against sexist jokes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tried to distract someone who was trying to take a drunk person to another room or trying to get them to do something sexual |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Asked someone who looks very upset at a party if they were okay or needed help |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intervened with someone who was being physically abusive to another person |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intervened with someone who was being verbally abusive to another person |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q158 How often have you been in a situation in the past year where you felt there might be some possibility that sexual misconduct could occur either against you or someone else?

* + Never
	+ Rarely
	+ Occasionally
	+ Often

Q159 How important would each of the following be in determining your decision to intervene when there is a situation where sexual misconduct could occur?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very unimportant | Somewhat unimportant | Somewhat important | Very important |
| It would be my duty to intervene. |  |  |  |  |
| I would want someone to help me in that situation. |  |  |  |  |
| I would want to prevent the situation from escalating. |  |  |  |  |
| Someone (e.g., parents or someone at the University) told me that's what I should do in this kind of situation. |  |  |  |  |

Q160 Check the top three reasons that would prevent you (or that have prevented you) from intervening in a situation where sexual misconduct could occur.

* + You didn't notice the situation at the time because you were intoxicated.
	+ No one else seemed to think it was an issue.
	+ You didn't have enough information to determine if it was concerning enough to intervene.
	+ It's not your place to tell them what to do.
	+ You didn't know how to intervene.
	+ You thought you would make the situation worse.
	+ You were concerned for your own safety.
	+ You didn't want to embarrass yourself or others.
	+ You worried about the long-term social repercussions of intervening.
	+ You assumed someone else would intervene.
	+ You didn't know the person well enough.

Q161 Please indicate your level of agreement on each of the following statements.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly agree |
| I can prevent negative consequences if I intervene when I think sexual misconduct could occur. |  |  |  |  |
| It is important for all students to play a role in keeping each other safe. |  |  |  |  |
| I like thinking of myself as someone who helps others when I can. |  |  |  |  |

Q162 Using the scale provided, please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly agree |
| On or around this campus, I feel safe from sexual harassment. |  |  |  |  |
| On or around this campus, I feel safe from dating violence. |  |  |  |  |
| On or around this campus, I feel safe from sexual violence. |  |  |  |  |
| On or around this campus, I feel safe from stalking. |  |  |  |  |

Q163 Using the scale provided, please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly agree |
| I don't think sexual misconduct is a problem at Penn State. |  |  |  |  |
| I don't think there is much I can do about sexual misconduct on this campus. |  |  |  |  |
| There isn't much need for me to think about sexual misconduct while at college. |  |  |  |  |
| I have recently taken part in activities or volunteered my time on projects focused on ending sexual misconduct on campus. |  |  |  |  |
| I have heard comments or seen online posts from Penn State students that make jokes about dating violence, sexual assault, or rape. |  |  |  |  |

Q164 If there is any additional information you would like to provide about Penn State’s climate related to sexual misconduct, or if you have feedback on the survey, please use the box below. Like the rest of your responses to this survey, any information you provide is anonymous and will only be reported grouped with all other comments.

If you would like to include information that is identifiable or regarding a specific incident, please report it on the Title IX reporting website at https://titleix.psu.edu/filing-a-report/, rather than in this space. If you do include any identifying information about yourself or anyone else in the box below, please note that your survey responses would no longer be anonymous and a Title IX report would be submitted to the Title IX Office with that information for follow-up. (Open-ended response)

You have reached the end of the survey.

We really appreciate your honesty and for taking the time to share your experiences with us. We understand that this may have been difficult for you, but we value your responses, and they will help us improve the campus climate for current and future Penn Staters.

If you or someone you know is in need of resources regarding sexual misconduct at Penn State, there are a number of confidential and non-confidential resources where students can get support. The links below can help you connect with those resources for you or someone you know.

Confidential Resources:

[Rape, Abuse, Incest Nation Network [RAINN] Hotline and Online Chat](https://www.rainn.org/)

[National Domestic Violence Hotline and online chat](https://www.thehotline.org/)

[Find your local sexual assault and domestic violence service provider](https://pcar.org/help-pa/find-services)

[Penn State Gender Equity Center](https://studentaffairs.psu.edu/genderequity)

[Penn State CAPS](https://studentaffairs.psu.edu/counseling/caps-campuses)

[Penn State UHS](https://studentaffairs.psu.edu/health) and [UHS at the Campuses](https://studentaffairs.psu.edu/health-wellness/medical-services/health-services-commonwealth-campuses)

Non-confidential Resources

[Office of Sexual Misconduct Prevention and Response](https://titleix.psu.edu/)

[Penn State police](https://www.police.psu.edu/police)

Your local police

Questions regarding the survey should be directed to Adam Christensen, director of Student Affairs Research and Assessment, at saraoffice@psu.edu or 814-863-1809.